

## **Administration of Medicines Policy**

#### Introduction:

The Administration of Medication policy has been recently redrafted in accordance with all other policies.

#### Rationale:

The policy as outlined was put in place to;

- clarify areas of responsibility;
- give clear guidance about situations where it is not appropriate to administer medicines;
- indicate the limitations to any requirements which may be notified to teachers and school staff;
- outline procedures to deal with a pupil with a nut allergy in our school;
- safeguard school staff who are willing to administer medication;
- protect against possible litigation.

#### **Relationship to School Ethos:**

The school promotes positive home-school contacts, not only in relation to the welfare of children, but in relation to all aspects of school life. This policy is in keeping with the school ethos through the provision of a safe, secure and caring school environment and the furthering of positive home-school links.

#### Aims of this Policy:

The aims and objectives of the policy can be summarised as follows:

- · Minimise health risks to children and staff on the school premises;
- Fulfil the duty of the BoM in relation to Health and Safety requirements;
- Provide a framework within which medicines may be administered in cases of emergency or in instances where regularised administration has been agreed with parents/guardians.

#### In -School Procedures:

Parents/guardians are required to complete a Medical Release form when enrolling their child/ren in the school. No teacher is obliged to administer medicine or drugs to a pupil, and any teacher willing to do so works under the controlled guidelines outlined below.

- Prescribed medicines will be administered only after the parents/guardians of the pupil concerned have written to the BoM requesting the Board to authorise a member of the teaching/support staff to do so. Under no circumstance will non-prescribed medicines be either stored or administered in the school. The Board will seek indemnity from parents in respect of any liability arising from the administration of medicines
- The school generally advocates the self administration of medicine (e.g.
  inhalers) under the supervision of a responsible adult, exercising the
  standard of care of a prudent parent. No medicines are stored on the
  school premises. A small quantity of prescription drugs will be stored in



the Administration Office if a child requires self-administering on a daily basis and parents/guardians have requested storage facilities. Parents/guardians are responsible for the provision of medication and notification of change of dosage

- Teachers have a professional duty to safeguard the health and safety of pupils, both when they are authorised to be on the school premises and when they are engaged in authorised school activities elsewhere
- The Board of Management requests parents/guardians to ensure that teachers be made aware in writing of any medical condition suffered by any child in their class
- This does not imply a duty upon teachers personally to undertake the administration of medicines or drugs.

#### Long Term Health Problems

Where there are children with long-term health problems in school, proper and clearly understood arrangements for the administration of medicines must be made with the Board of Management. This is the responsibility of the parents/guardians. This will include measures such as self administration, administration under parental supervision or administration by school staff.

#### Life Threatening Condition

Where children are suffering from life threatening conditions, parents/guardians must clearly outline, in writing, what should be done in a particular emergency situation, with specific reference to what may be a risk to the child (Appendix 3). If emergency medication is necessary, arrangements must be made with the Board of Management. A letter of indemnity must be signed by the parents/guardians in respect of any liability that may arise regarding the administration of medication.

#### Guidelines for the Administration of Medicines

- 1. The parents of the pupil with special medical needs must inform the Board of Management, in writing, of the condition, giving all the necessary details of the condition. The request must also contain written instruction of the procedure to be followed in administering the medication. (Appendix 1, 2 or 3)
- 2. Parents/guardians must write requesting the Board of Management to authorise the administration of the medication in school
- 3. Where specific authorisation has been given by the Board of Management for the administration of medicine, the medicines must be brought to school by the parent/guardian/designated adult
- 4. A written record of the date and time of administration must be kept by the person administering it (Appendix 4)
- 5. Parents/Guardians are responsible for ensuring that emergency medication is supplied to the school and replenished when necessary
- Emergency medication must have exact details of how it is to be administered
- 7. The BoM must inform the school's insurers accordingly
- 8. Parents are further required to indemnify the Board of Management and members of the staff in respect of any liability that may arise regarding the administration of prescribed medicines in school
- 9. All correspondence related to the above is kept in the school.



#### Medicines

- Non-prescribed medicines will neither be stored nor administered to pupils in school.
- Teachers/SNAs in the school will administer prescribed medication only when arrangements have been put in place as outlined above.
- Arrangements for the storage of certain emergency medicines, which must be readily accessible at all times, must be made with the Principal.
- A teacher/SNA must not administer any medication without the specific authorisation of the Board of Management.
- The prescribed medicine must be self-administered if possible, under the supervision of an authorised Teacher/SNA, if the parent/guardian is not present.
- No teacher/SNA can be required to administer medicine or drugs to a pupil.
- In an emergency situation, qualified medical assistance will be secured at the earliest opportunity and the parents will be contacted.
- It is not recommended that children keep medication in bags, coats, etc.
- Where possible, the parents/guardians should arrange for the administration of prescribed medicines outside of school hours.

# The following guidelines are in place with regard to pupils with a Nut Allergy

- 1. Staff dealing with the pupil do not eat nuts or any item with nut trace.
- 2. Advise children not to offer or exchange foods, sweets, lunches etc.
- 3. If going off-site, medication must be carried.

#### **Emergencies:**

In the event of an emergency, teachers should do no more than is necessary and appropriate to relieve extreme distress or prevent further and otherwise irreparable harm. Qualified medical treatment should be secured in emergencies at the earliest opportunity.

Where no qualified medical treatment is available, and circumstances warrant immediate medical attention, designated staff members may take a child into Accident and Emergency without delay. Parents will be contacted as soon as possible.

In addition, parents must ensure that teachers are made aware, in writing, of any medical condition which their child is suffering from. For example children who are epileptics, diabetics etc. may have a seizure at any time and teachers must be made aware of symptoms in order to ensure that treatment may be given by appropriate persons.

Written details are required from the parents/guardians outlining the child's personal details, name of medication, prescribed dosage, whether the child is capable of self-administration and the circumstances under which the medication is to be given. Parents should also outline clearly proper procedures for children who require medication for life threatening conditions.



The school maintains an up to date register of contact details of all parents/guardians, including emergency numbers. This is updated in September of each new school year.

#### First Aid Boxes:

A full medical kit is taken when children are engaged in out of school activities such as tours, football/hurling games, swimming and athletic activities.

A first aid box is kept in a central area in the school containing plasters, bandages, cotton wool, scissors etc. Ice packs are available and stored in a freezer in the kitchen.

#### General Recommendations:

We recommend that any child who shows signs of illness should be kept at home; requests from parents to keep their children in at lunch break are not encouraged. A child too sick to play with peers should not be in school.

#### Roles and Responsibilities:

The BoM has overall responsibility for the implementation and monitoring of the school policy on Administration of Medication. The Principal, with the assistance of all staff members, is the day to day manager of routines contained in the policy. The maintenance and replenishment of First Aid Boxes is a post of responsibility within the middle management structure in the school.

#### Success Criteria:

The effectiveness of the school policy in its present form is measured by the following criteria;

- Compliance with Health and Safety legislation;
- Maintaining a safe and caring environment for children;
- Positive feedback from parents/guardians/teachers;
- Ensuring the primary responsibility for administering medicines remains with parents/guardians.



## **Ratification and Review:**

This policy has been ratified by the Board of Management of Scoil Cholmcille on

Date	Signed:
7/5/13	Paro Hay
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# Appendix 1 Medical Condition and Administration of Medicines

Child's Name:		
Address:		
Date of Birth:		
Emergency Contacts		
1) Name:	Phone:	_
2) Name:	Phone:	_
3) Name:	Phone:	-/-
4) Name:	Phone:	_
Child's Doctor:	Phone:	<del>-</del>
Medical Condition:		_
Prescription Details:		_
Storage details:		_
Dosage required:		
Is the child to be personally responsible for	r taking the prescription?	<del></del>
What action is required		_
I/We request that the Board of Managemeduring the school day as it is absolutely nothild. I/We understand that I/we must changes of medicine/dose and that I/we prescription/medical condition. I/We understand training and we indemnify the Boadministration of the medication.	necessary for the continued well be inform the school/Teacher, in we be must inform the Teacher each derstand that no school person	eing of my/our rriting, of any n year of the nel have any
Signed	Parent/Guardian Parent/Guardian	
Date		



### Appendix 2 Allergy Details

Type of Allergy:	
Reaction Level:	
Medication:	
Storage details:	
Dosage required:	
Administration Procedure (When, Why, How?)	
Signed:	
Date:	



# Appendix 3 Emergency Procedures

In the event of difficulty, the fo	ollowing procedu	_ displaying any symptoms of his/her medical res should be followed.
Symptoms:		
Procedure:		

To include: Dial 999 and call emergency services. Contact Parents/Guardians



# Appendix 4 Record of administration of Medicines

Pupil's Name:		
Date of Birth:	444	
Medical Condition:		
Medication:		
Dosage Administered:		
Administration Details (	When, Why, How?)	
	_	
Signed:		
Date:		